THE PUBLIC SERVICE SUPERANNUATION SCHEME (AMENDMENT) BILL, 2024

A Bill for

AN ACT of Parliament to amend the Public Service Superannuation Scheme Act.

Provisions of the PSSS Act	Harmonized proposals
	1. Section 2 of the Public Service Superannuation Scheme Act, 2012 (herein after referred to as the "principal Act") by—
	(a) inserting the following new definitions in proper alphabetical sequence:—
Section 2 "Administrator" means a body corporate or a person appointed by the	"administrator" means a body corporate or an employee of the Fund, appointed by the Board as such under Section 35.
Board as such under section 35;	

"beneficiary" means a dependant, a person nominated by the member in writing, or any other person other than a member entitled to receive a benefit under the Scheme.
"deferred member" means a member who has left the pensionable service of an employer and who has left all or part of his benefits in the Scheme.
"employer" means the—
(a) the Teachers Service Commission;
(b) the National Police Service Commission or an authorized officer duly appointed by the National Police Service Commission.
(c) the Public Service Commission or an authorized officer duly appointed by the Public Service Commission.
(d) any other employer that the Cabinet Secretary determines to be a public service for the purposes of the Act.

		(b) amending the following definitions in proper alphabetical sequence:—
Part II		
	 Section 3 -There is established a scheme to be known as the Public Service Superannuation Scheme. (2) The Scheme shall be a retirement benefits scheme within the meaning of the Retirement Benefits Act (No. 3 of 1997) 	
Amendment of Section 5 of Cap 189A	Section 5(3) A member, other than a member who has retired and has opted to be paid his benefits under section 28(2)(a), who for any reason leaves the public service shall cease to be a member of the Scheme	deferred member" immediately after the expression "section 28(2)(a)."

Amendment of Section 6 of Cap 189A		3. Section 6 of the principal Act is amended—
	Section 6(1) Every member of the Scheme shall contribute to the Scheme at the rate of seven and a half per cent which shall be deducted from his monthly pensionable emolument	(a) in subsection (1) by inserting the words "not less than" immediately after the words "rate of"(b) by deleting the proviso to subsection (1) and substituting therefor the following new proviso—
		Provided that where the employer fails to deduct member's contribution, the sum shall be recovered in the subsequent month and a penalty at the rate of the return of the Scheme for the previous financial year shall be payable by the employer.
		By inserting the following new subsection immediately after subsection (2)- (2A) The Cabinet Secretary may by notice in the gazette vary the rates in subsection (1) and (2) after consultations with the members and the Board.
	Subsection 6(4) In addition to the contributions specified in subsections (1)	(c) Subsection 6(4) by deleting the word "Government" and substituting therefor the word "employer".

	and (2), the Government shall take out and	
	maintain a life insurance policy that has	
	disability	
	benefits in favour of every member of the	
	Scheme, for a minimum of five times of	
	the member's annual pensionable	
	emoluments.	
Amendment	Section 7(2) Subject to any guidelines	4. Section 7(2) of the principal Act is amended by deleting the word
of section 7	issued under subsection (1), a member	"Government" and substituting therefor the word "employer".
of Cap	shall instruct the Government to deduct the	
189A	additional voluntary contribution from his	
	monthly pensionable emoluments	
Amendment	Section 8 The Government shall—	5. Section 8 of the principal Act is amended—
of section 8	(a) deduct a member's monthly	
of Cap	contribution from the member's monthly	(a) by deleting paragraph (a);
189A	contribution from the member's montary	(b) by deleting the words "the member's and" in paragraph (c).
	salary;	(b) by deleting the words the memoer's and in paragraph (c).
	(b) set aside the Government's monthly	
	contribution for each member; and	
	(c) not later than ten working days after the	
	end of the month in which the	

	contributions are due, remit an amount comprising the member's and the Government contribution to the Custodian.		
Insertion of new section 8A in Cap 189A		6. The princip immediately af	al Act is amended by inserting the following new section ter section 8—
		Obligation of	8A. An employer shall-
		the Employer	(a) deduct and remit to the Custodian a member's monthly contribution from the member's monthly salary not later than ten working days after the end of the month in which the contributions fall due;(b) Ensure that the Government's contribution is remitted in accordance with section 6(2).
Insertion of		7. The princip	al Act is amended by inserting the following new section
a new		immediately af	ter section 8A-
section 8B			
		"8C. The Pub	lic Service Superannuation Scheme Fund
			It be a Public Service Superannuation Scheme Fund, which d be operated and managed by the Board.

		(2) There shall be paid— (a) into the Fund all contributions and any other payments required by this Act to be paid into the Fund; and (b) out of the Fund, all the benefits and any other payments required under the provisions of this Act to be paid out of the Fund.
Amendment to the heading of Part III		 8. Part III of the principal Act is amended by deleting the heading of Part III and substituting therefor the following new title- "THE PUBLIC SERVICE SUPERANNUATION SCHEME BOARD OF TRUSTEES"
		9. The principal Act is amended by repealing section 9.
	Section 10(1) (c) the Permanent Secretary in the Ministry for the time being responsible for matters relating to the public service or his representative	Section 10 is amended by deleting subsection (1) and substituting therefor the following new subsection- (1) There is established a board of trustees of the Scheme to be known as Public Service Superannuation Scheme Board of Trustees, which shall consist of—
		(a) a Chairperson who shall be appointed by the President and who—

	(i)	has a bachelors degree in human resource, pension
		administration, actuarial science, banking, insurance, finance,
		accounting, economics, auditing, law or any other relevant field.
	(ii)	has an aggregate of at least twenty years' experience ten of which
		should have been served in senior management position in a
		relevant field.
	···· ·	
		ot in the service of any employers' or worker's representatives or
a	ny perso	on affiliated to any of the borganizations represented on the Board.
	b) one pe	erson nominated by the Principal Secretary in the Ministry for the
ti	ime bein	g responsible for matters relating to finance.
((c) one ne	erson nominated by the Principal Secretary in the Ministry for the
	· •	g responsible for matters relating to the public service;
(0	d) one pe	erson nominated by the Secretary to the Teachers Service
C	Commiss	ion;
(6	e) one pe	erson nominated by the Secretary to the Public Service
C	Commiss	ion;
(1	f) one pe	erson nominated by the Secretary to the National Police Service
C	Commiss	ion;
()	g) one pe	erson nominated by the Kenya National Union of Teachers;
	h) one pe	erson nominated by the Kenya Union of Post Primary Education
Т	Teachers;	,

		 (i) one person nominated by the Union of Kenya Civil Servants; (j) one person nominated by employees of the National Police Service; (k) one person nominated by employees of any other employers recognized in this Act; and
		(1) the Chief Executive Officer appointed under section 20, who shall be an ex officio member and who shall not be entitled to vote on any matter before the Board.
Amendment of section 13 of Cap 189A	Section 13(2(a) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (1), a Trustee of the Fund shall be removed from office by a resolution of the Board if the Trustee— (a) has been absent from three consecutive meetings of the Board without justifiable cause or the permission of the Chairman	13. Section 13(2(a) of the principal Act is amended by deleting the word "three" and substituting therefore words "two"
Amendment of section 18 of Cap 189A	Section 18 The Chairman and the Trustees shall be paid such sitting allowances or other	14. Section 18 of the principal Act is amended by deleting the words "the Cabinet Secretary may, from time to time, approve" and substituting therefore words "approved by members during a properly constituted general meeting after every three years".

	remuneration for expenses as the Cabinet	
	Secretary may, from time to time, approve.	
Section 20	Section 20 (2) No person shall be appointed as the Chief Executive Officer unless he has at least ten years' experience in a managerial capacity in the retirement benefits, accounting, finance, investment, insurance or the banking sectors	15. Section 20 (2) the principal Act is amended by inserting the words "economics, auditing, human resource management, law, pension administration or any other relevant field" after the word accounting.
Amendment		16. The principal Act is amended by inserting the following new subsection
of section		
22 of Cap		
189A		
		(2) Notwithstanding subsection (1), the Board shall not delegate its discretionary powers to any of its appointed agents.
		discretionary powers to any or its appointed agents.
Amendment	Section 25(1) All the benefits derived	17. The principal Act is amended by deleting section 25 and substituting
of section	from contributions by a member shall	therefor the following new section -
25 of Cap	immediately	
189A	vest in the member.	25. All accrued benefits shall immediately

		vest in the member.
Amendment of section 26 of Cap	Section 26 (a) Provided that a member may withdraw— (a) his contribution and accrued interest	18. The principal Act is amended by deleting Section 26 and substituting thereof the new section
189A	in full, on leaving employment for any other reason;	26. A member may access accrued benefits in accordance with the Retirement Benefits Act on leaving employment.
	Section 26(b) the aggregate of any additional voluntary contributions made into the Scheme under section 7(1)	19. Section 26 the principal Act is amended by inserting the following paragraph immediately after paragraph (b)—
	together with accrued interest thereon in full, on leaving employment for any other reason.	(c) the aggregate of his retirement savings account before attaining the retirement age if the member is emigrating from Kenya on a permanent basis without the intention of returning
Amendment of section	Section 27 subsections (4) The Government may require an officer to	20. Section 27 of the principal Act is amended-
27 of Cap 189A	retire from the public service— (a) in the case of an officer referred to in	(a) in subsection (1) by deleting paragraph (h)(b) by deleting subsections (4).
	subsection (1)(d), on the completion of twelve, sixteen or twenty years' public	

	service as such an officer, provided he is,	
	within a period of three months next	
	before or after the completion of the	
	period of twelve, sixteen or twenty years'	
	public service as the case may be notified	
	in writing of the intention to require him	
	to retire; or	
	(b) in any other case, at any time after the	
	officer attains the age of fifty	
	years.	
Amendment		21. Section 28 of the principal Act is amended by deleting subsection (2) (a)
of section	Section 28 2(a) monthly or quarterly	and substituting with a new subsection—
28 of Cap	withdrawals calculated by an actuary on	
189A	the basis	
	of an expected life span and payable out of	
	the Fund;	
		(2)(a) Monthly or quarterly withdrawals from an Income Drawdown plan.
	Section 28(2) the retirement benefits may	22. Section 28(2) of the principal Act is amended by deleting the word
	be paid to a member who retires under	"may" and substituting therefor word "shall".
	section	
	27 in—	

	 (a) monthly or quarterly withdrawals calculated by an actuary on the basis of an expected life span and payable out of the Fund; or (b) a monthly or quarterly annuity for life purchased from a life insurance company of a member's choice: 	
	company of a memoer's choice.	23. The principal Act is amended by inserting the following new subsection immediately after subsection (2) —
		(2A). Where the balance of the retirement savings after the determination of the lumpsum referred to in section 28(1) results in an amount determined by the Retirement Benefits Authority as a trivial pension, the member may opt to receive the full retirement savings as a lumpsum payment.
Amendment of section 30 of Cap 189A	Section 30 Where a member dies whilst in employment, the Administrator shall apply the entitlements of such member under the life insurance policy maintained under section 6 (4), in accordance with section 28 in favour of the dependants of the deceased or, in the absence of such dependants, to	24. Section 30 of the principal Act is amended by deleting the words "the Administrator shall apply the" and substituting therefor the words "the Board shall apply the accrued benefits and the"

	the executor or the administrator of the estate of the deceased	25. Provided that the benefits payable under this section may be accessed in
		form of a one-off lumpsum payment to the beneficiaries.
Amendment of section 32 of Cap 189A	Section 32(1) Where a member who was married at the date of his retirement, and was receiving a retirement benefit under section 28(2)(b), dies while in retirement, a pension that is equivalent to the unutilized balance of his retirement savings account shall, be paid to his dependants.	26. the principal Act is amended by deleting Section 32
Amendment of section 33 of Cap 189A	Section 33 Where a member transfers his service within the public service, or from the Government to a county government and vice versa, the same retirement savings account shall be maintained for the member	29. Section 33 of the principal Act is amended by deleting the words "or from the Government to a county government and vice versa"
Insertion of a new		30. The principal Act is amended by inserting the following new section immediately after section 33

section 33A			
in Cap			
189A			Г
		Transfer of the	33A. A member who exits public service may transfer the
		balance of the	aggregate of the retirement savings account to another
		retirement	registered Scheme.
		savings	
		account	
Amendment		31. The principa	al Act is amended by inserting the following new subsections
of section		immediately aft	er subsection (2) —
35 of Cap			
189A			
		(3) The terms of	appointment of the Administrator shall be determined by the
		Board and set o	ut in a written instrument.
		Provided that	the period of service of a corporate administrator shall not
		exceed three ye	ars renewable subject to satisfactory performance.
Amendment	Section 36 The Board shall appoint a	32. Section 36	of the principal Act is amended by inserting the following
of section	Manager of the Fund who shall, in	new subsection	immediately after subsection (2) —
36 of Cap	accordance with		-
189A	the Retirement Benefits Act—		

(a) develop an investment strategy for the	
Fund for the approval of the	
Board;	
(b) invest and manage the Scheme funds	
and assets in accordance with	
the provisions of this Act and the	
Retirement Benefits Act (No. 3 of	
1997);	
(c) maintain books of account on all	
transactions relating to the Fund; and	
(d) provide regular information on	
investment strategy, market returns	
and other performance indicators to the	
Board for the benefit of members of the	
Scheme.	
	(3) The terms of appointment of the Fund Manager shall be determined by
	the Board and set out in a written instrument.
	Provided that the period of service of a corporate administrator shall not
	exceed three years renewable subject to satisfactory performance.

Amendment	Section 37 The Board shall appoint a	33. Section 37 of the principal Act is amended by inserting the following
of section	Custodian of the Fund who shall, in	new subsection immediately after subsection (2) —
37 of Cap	accordance with	
189A	the Retirement Benefits Act—	
	(a) receive the total contributions remitted	
	by the employer under section	
	6 on behalf of the Board;	
	(b) within twenty-four hours of receipt of	
	the contributions from the	
	employer notify the Administrator of such	
	receipt;	
	(c) hold pension funds and assets in safe	
	custody on trust for the member	
	and beneficiaries of the retirement savings	
	account;	
	(d) on behalf of the Board, settle	
	transactions and undertake activities	
	relating to the administration of the Fund	
	including the collection of	
	dividends and related activities;	
	(e) report to the Board on any matter	
	relating to the assets being held by	

	the Custodian on its behalf at such intervals	
	as may from time to time	
	be determined by the Board;	
	(f) undertake statistical analysis on the	
	investments and returns on	
	investments with respect to pension funds	
	in its custody and provide	
	data and information to the Administrator	
	and the Board; and	
	(g) execute in favour of the Board the	
	relevant proxy for the purpose of	
	voting in relation to the investments:	
		(2) (3) The terms of appointment of the Custodian shall be determined by the
		Board and set out in a written instrument.
		Provided that the period of service of a corporate administrator shall not
		exceed three years renewable subject to satisfactory performance.
Insertion of		34. The principal Act is amended by inserting the following new section
a new		immediately after section 38 -
section 38A		

of Cap 189A		(1) The Board shall, at the Scheme's expense, within six months of the end of the financial year of the Scheme, convene a general meeting of the members of the Scheme.
		(2) The general meeting shall be conducted in accordance with the provisions of the Retirement Benefits Act and the regulations prescribed under this Act.
Amendment	Section 39	35. The principal Act is amended by deleting section 39 and substituting
of section	The Board shall establish an account into	therefor the following new section -
39 of Cap	which shall be paid—	39 (1) The board shall meet administrative expenses of the scheme from the
189A	(a) the initial take off grant out of moneys provided by Government for the	scheme fund.
	expenditure incurred by the Board in the exercise of its powers or the performance of its function under this	(2) The administrative expenses referred to in subsection (1) shall not exceed two per cent of the total Scheme assets
	Act;	(3) The Board shall take necessary measures to ensure that the percentage
	(b) the annual administrative fee deducted	referred to in subsection (2) reduces and is capped at one and a half per cent
	from the investment income	in the sixth year following the date of commencement of this section.
	of the Fund at the rate approved from time	
	to time by the Cabinet Secretary but	(4) The Board may open an account into which the funds to be used for defraying the expenses referred to in subsection (1) may be paid.

	subject to a maximum of ten per cent of	
	such investment income;	
	(c) such moneys or assets as may accrue	
	to or vest in the Board in the	
	course of the exercise of the powers of the	
	Board;	
	(d) income from the investment of the	
	monies held in the account; and	
	(e) all monies from any other source	
	provided for or donated or lent to	
	the Board.	
Amendment	Section 40(1) The Board may invest any	36. The principal Act is amended by deleting section 40.
of section	surplus funds held in the account	
40 of Cap	established	
189A	under section 39 in securities approved by	
	the Cabinet Secretary for the time being in	
	charge	
	of matters relating to finance	
Amendment	41. Reserve Account	37. Section 41 of the Principal Act is amended at subsection (1) by deleting
of section	(1) There shall be maintained a reserve	the words "there shall be maintained" and substituting therefor the words "the
41 of Cap	account of the Fund into which shall	Board may maintain"
189A	be deposited—	

	(a) any special contribution paid into the	
	Fund by the Government for the purpose of	
	improving the benefits of the members;	
	and	
	(b) any income of the Fund that the Board	
	determines should be set aside	
	to stabilize the returns to members subject	
	to a maximum of ten percent of such	
	income:	
	Provided that no money shall be drawn out	
	of the reserve account except as directed by	
	the Board.	
	(2) Any sums of money determined to be	
	income of the reserve account	
Amendment	43. Annual estimates	38. Section 43 of the principal Act is amended by-
of section		
43 of Cap		(a) in subsection (1) by deleting the word "Fund" and substituting
189A		therefor the word "Scheme"
		(b) by deleting subsection (2) and substituting therefor the following new
		subsection-

The annual estimates shall be prepared at least three months before
commencement of the financial year to which they relate and shall be
submitted to the Board for approval,
(c) by deleting subsection (3) and substituting therefor the following
new subsection-
 (3) The annual estimates shall make provision for all the estimated expenditure of the Scheme for the financial year and in particular, the estimates shall provide for— (a) the payment of the Board expenses, employees' salaries, allowances and other charges in respect of the staff of the Fund;
(b) the payment of pensions, gratuities and other charges in respect of the retirement benefits due to the staff of the Scheme;
(c) the proper maintenance of the buildings and grounds of the Scheme;(d) the maintenance, repair and replacement of the equipment and other property of the Scheme;
(e) the creation of such reserve funds to meet future or contingent liabilities in respect of retirement benefits, insurance or replacement of buildings or equipment, or in respect of such other matter as the Board may deem appropriate; and
(f) any other administrative costs of the Scheme.
(d) By deleting subsection (4)

Amendment of section	Section 44(1) The Board shall cause to be kept all proper books and records of	39. Section 44 of the principal Act is amended-
44 of Cap	account	(a) in subsection (1) by deleting the words "fund" and substituting therefor
189A	of the income, expenditure and assets of	the word 'scheme'
	the Fund.	(b) by deleting subsection (2) and substituting therefor the following new
	(2) The Board shall cause accounts of the	subsection-
	Fund to be prepared and be	
	submitted for auditing and reporting	(2) The Board shall cause accounts of the Scheme to be prepared and be
	annually by the Controller and Auditor	submitted for auditing and reporting annually by an Auditor appointed by the
	General	Board.
	in accordance with the Public Audit Act	
	(No.12 of 2003).	
Amendment	45. Actuarial valuation of the Fund	40. The principal Act is amended by deleting section 45.
of section		
45 of Cap		
189A		
Amendment	49. Removal from office	41. The principal Act is amended by deleting section 49 and substituting
of section	Notwithstanding the provisions of any	therefor the following section-
49 of Cap	other law, the Minister may in addition to	
189A		

	the penalties stipulated under this Act,	A person convicted of an offence shall cease to be a member of the Board
	cause to be removed from office any	upon conviction.
	trustee	
	or employee of the Fund who is convicted	
	of an offence under this Act.	
Amendment	50. Government of Kenya Public Service	
of section	Superannuation Bond	
50 of Cap		
189A		
Amendment	The right to retirement benefits of any	42. The principal Act is amended by deleting Section 50 and substituting
of section	member who at the commencement of this	therefor the following new section—
50 of Cap	Act is—	
189A	(a) already covered under any other	
	pension scheme existing before the	
	commencement of this Act and whose	
	benefits are payable out of the	
	Consolidated Fund; and	
	(b) a member of the Scheme shall be	
	recognized in the form of an amount	
	acknowledged through the issuance of a	
	letter recognizing accrued benefits at the	
	date of joining the scheme under this Act.	

The right to retirement benefits of members before commencement of this Act.	 (1) The right to retirement benefits of a member who was, as at the 1st January, 2021, already covered under any other pension scheme existing before the 1st January, 2021 and whose benefits were payable the Pensions Act, Cap 189 and the Widows and Children Pensions Scheme Act, Cap 195, for the duration of pensionable service before the 1st January, 2021 shall accrue under that pension scheme and shall be payable in accordance with the Pensions Act, Cap 195. (2) The Government shall, within six (6) months of the commencement of this Act, issue a letter recognizing accrued benefits of members referred to in paragraph (1) as at 31st December 2020.
	 (3) The pension benefits of a member for the duration of pensionable service served before the 1st January, 2021, shall be deferred until retirement under section 27 of the Act, except in the case of the death in service of the member. (4) The pension payable to a member whose pension benefits have been deferred under subsection (2) shall be

Insertion of a new section 56A in Cap 189A	New	Exemption from compliance with provisions of this Act.	determined through an actuarial valuation and paid to the member in accordance with the Pensions Act, Cap 189 and the Widows and Children Pensions Scheme Act, Cap 195 upon retirement under section 27 or upon the death in service of the member.The Cabinet Secretary may, by order published in the Gazette and with the concurrence of the Retirement Benefits Authority— (a) exempt the Board from compliance with any specified provisions of this Act; or (b) extend the time for compliance by the Board with any specified provisions of this Act: Provided that nothing in this section shall apply in respect of payment of retirement benefits and any of the provisions of Part IV of this Act.
Insertion of a new section 56B in Cap 189A	New	Exemptions from the Unclaimed Financial Assets Act.	The provisions of the Unclaimed Financial Assets Act shall not apply to the Scheme.

Insertion of a new section 61 in Cap 189A	New	Transitional provision	The members of the Board serving immediately before the commencement of this Act shall serve until the end of their respective terms
	New	Amendment of section 2 of the State Corporations Act	Section 2 of the State Corporations Act is amended in the definition of 'State Corporation" by inserting the following new subparagraph immediately after subparagraph (b) (viii)- (ix) the Public Service Superannuation Scheme established under the Public Service Superannuation Scheme Act